Introduction: Integrative modeling of molecular complexes

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Molecular complexes

- Proteins (and other biomolecules such as RNA) often come together to form large complexes
- Determining structures for these complexes is difficult
 - Getting a crystal is very hard
 - Electron microscopy is more feasible but often leads to low-resolution structures, where it's not clear which blob is which protein





Idea: supplement traditional structure determination methods with other forms of data

- Example: using techniques such as affinity purification or cross-linking + mass spectrometry, one can determine small sets of proteins that are in direct physical contact
- One can combine all of this information computationally to deduce structure (and in some cases, even multiple conformations) of these large complexes

Integrative modeling: combining diverse experimental data to deduce structures of large complexes



Alber et al., Nature 2007

Background information

- Review article
 - Advances in integrative modeling of biomolecular complexes (*Methods* 59:372–381, 2013)
 - <u>http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/</u>
 <u>S1046202312003052</u>
- Software article
 - Putting the Pieces Together: Integrative Modeling Platform Software for Structure Determination of Macromolecular Assemblies (*PLOS Biology* 10:e1001244, 2012)
 - <u>http://dx.doi.org/10.1371/journal.pbio.1001244</u>